

Canterbury Tales



Geoffrey Chaucer

The Canterbury Tales: Geoffrey Chaucer



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- ☞ Chaucer was born in London in the early 1340s
 - ☞ English poet

The Canterbury Tales: The Language



- Written in Middle English in the late 1300s
- Chaucer wrote in the vernacular, the English that was spoken in and around London in his day.



Life in the Middle Ages: Historical & Cultural Background



1. Health: **Black Death**
2. History & Politics: **Hundred Years War**
3. Religion: **Sale of Indulgences and Church Relics**

Life in the Middle Ages: Morality & Societal Standards



1. Code of Conduct: **Chivalry**
2. Approach to Romance: **Courtly Love**
3. Men of Honor: **Knights**

The Canterbury Tales: “The Prologue”



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- ☞ Pilgrimage to Canterbury (religious journey)
 - ☞ Tabard Inn
 - ☞ Contest for a free meal

“The Prologue” Characters



- ❧ Knight
- ❧ Squire
- ❧ Yeoman
- ❧ Prioress
- ❧ Monk
- ❧ Friar
- ❧ Merchant
- ❧ Oxford Cleric
- ❧ Serjeant at Law

- ❧ Franklin
- ❧ 5 Tradesmen
 - ❧ Haberdasher
 - ❧ Dyer
 - ❧ Carpenter
 - ❧ Weaver
 - ❧ Carpet-maker
- ❧ Cook
- ❧ Skipper
- ❧ Doctor

- ❧ Woman of Bath
- ❧ Parson
- ❧ Plowman
- ❧ Miller
- ❧ Manciple
- ❧ Reeve
- ❧ Summoner
- ❧ Pardoner

- TURN TO “THE PROLOGUE”
- READ PAGES 1-5, THEN SKIM
- HIGHLIGHT EACH CHARACTER